

## CLAIMS

1. A method for generating an authentication rating for an entity, comprising:  
receiving a message identifying an entity, which message requires authentication of said  
entity;  
receiving data from each of a plurality of sources, said data representing at least a rating  
for said authentication according to a criteria;  
analysing said received data using a set of predefined fuzzy inferencing rules so as to  
calculate an authentication rating for said entity
- 10 2. A method according to claim 1, wherein said data from each source comprise  
data representing a trust rating for said entity and data representing an associated  
confidence rating.
- 15 3. A method according to claim 2, wherein the analysis comprises:  
combining said plurality of data representing a trust rating using a first predefined  
set of fuzzy inferencing rules so as to calculate a combined trust rating;  
combining said plurality of confidence rating data using a second predefined set  
of fuzzy inferencing rules to calculate a combined confidence rating;  
20 and then analysing said combined trust rating and said combined confidence  
rating using a third predefined set of fuzzy inferencing rules so as to calculate said  
authentication rating.
- 25 4. A method according to any preceding claim, where one of the sources is a local  
store for storing previous case data relating to a user.
5. A system for generating an authentication rating for an entity, comprising:  
receiving means for receiving a message identifying an entity, which message  
requires identification of said entity;  
30 the receiving means being further arranged to receive in use from each of a  
plurality of sources data representing a rating of said entity according to a criteria; and  
processing means arranged in use to analyse said received data using a set of  
predefined fuzzy inferencing rules so as to calculate an authentication rating for said  
entity.

6. A system according to claim 5, said processing means being further arranged to compare said authentication rating with a predefined policy so as to determine whether to issue an authenticate signal.
  - 5 7. A computer program or suite of programs executable by a computer system to cause the system to perform the method of any of claims 1 to 4.
  8. A modulated carrier signal incorporating data corresponding to the computer program or at least one of the suite of programs of claim 7.
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9. A computer readable storage medium storing a computer program or at least one of a suite of computer programs as claimed in claim 7.